## 420 Harvard Street Local Concerns

## Site and Building Design

Caroline Buckley
45 Coolidge Street

### Massing

- 40,850 sq. feet of building crammed onto 10,851 sq. foot lot
- Results in 144 units per acre density
- Design only serves to worsen perceived massing – e.g. balconies further reducing effective setbacks

#### Scale

- Does not respect scale of adjacent streets:
  - Harvard: predominant 1 story
  - Fuller: predominant single family
  - Coolidge: predominant single family

## Scale – surrounding context – view North on Harvard St



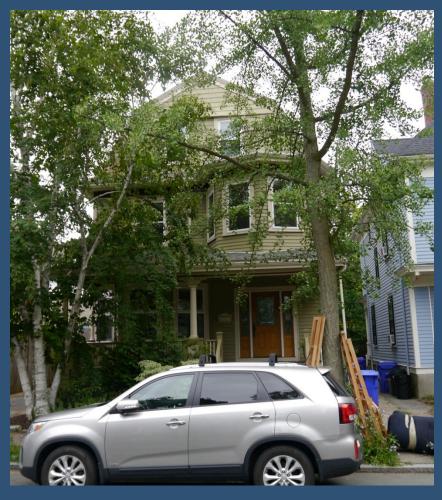
## Scale – surrounding context – view South on Harvard St



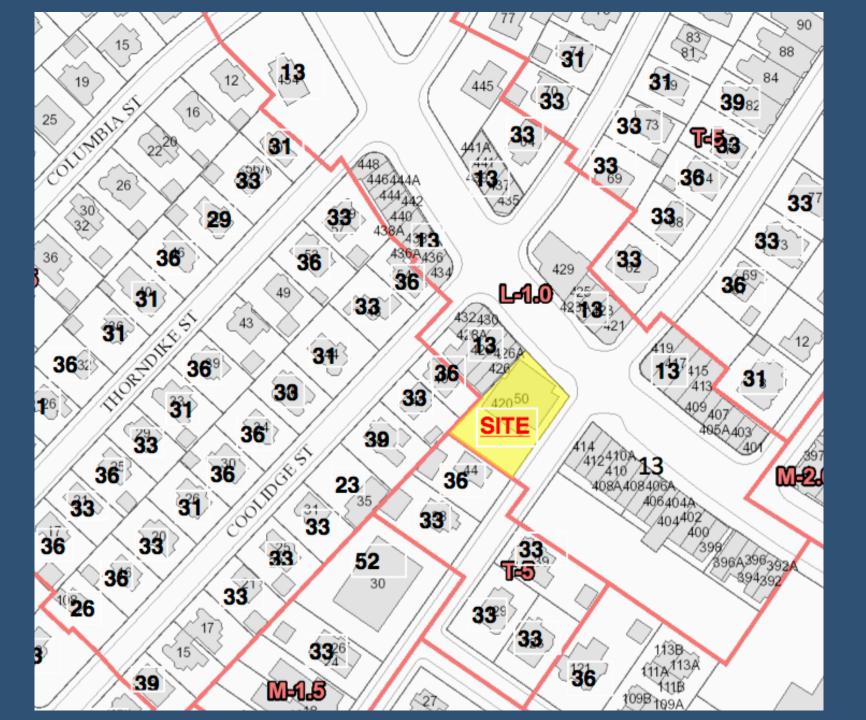
## Scale – surrounding context – Fuller St



# Scale – surrounding context – Coolidge St







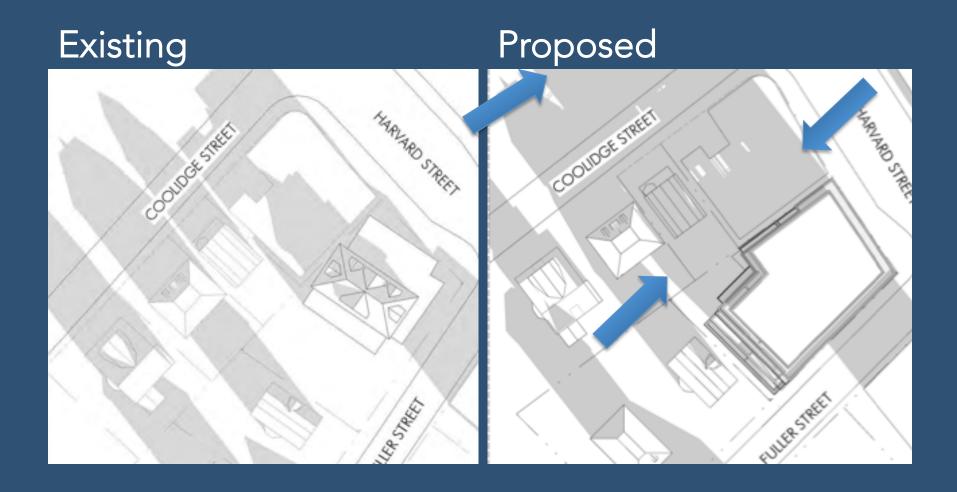
## Scale – totally out of proportion



## Adverse effect of inappropriate scale

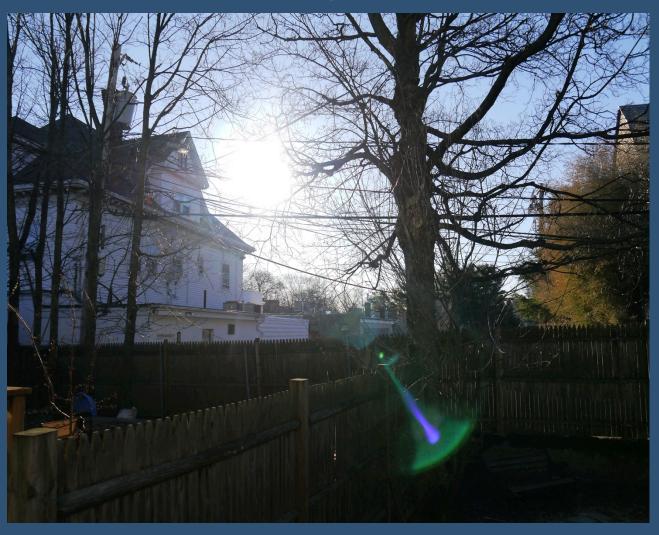
- Completely and negatively changes character of JFK crossing area
- Loss of human scale and sense of community with views of more than century old residential homes
- Unacceptable overshadowing, loss of light and air

## Shadow Study – 9am Dec 21



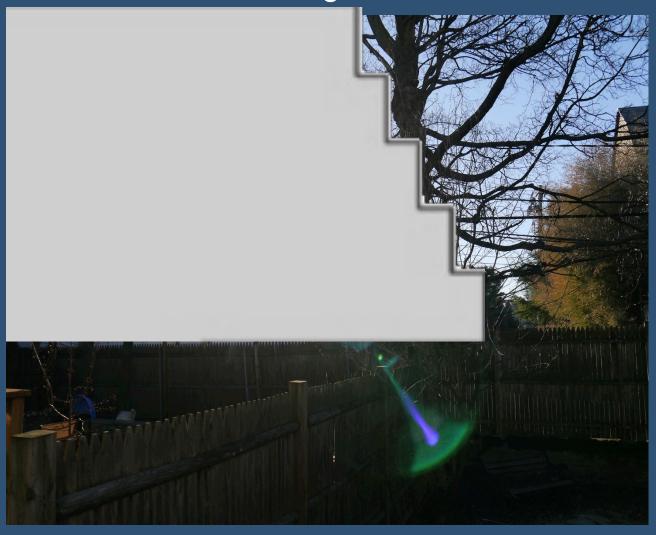
## Light and Air

Sun from back of 45 Coolidge Street at 8.15am 3/19/16



## Light and Air

Sun from back of 45 Coolidge Street at 8.15am 3/19/16



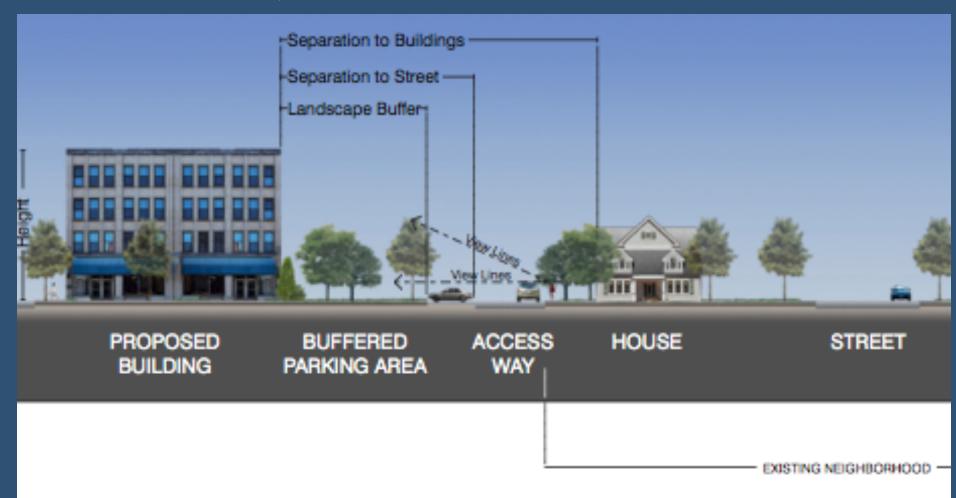
## Overall Appearance



## Site and Building Design continued

Michael Jacobs 41 Coolidge Street

### Setbacks / Buffer - Recommended



Elements for Consideration of Relationship to Adjacent Buildings and Streets

Handbook: Approach to Chapter 40b Design Reviews

### Setbacks / Buffer - Proposed



EXISTING NEIGHBORHOOD -

Elements for Considerdjacent Buildings and Streets

Handbook: Approach to Chapter 40b Design Reviews

# Inadequate Setbacks and Buffering

- Unacceptable loss of privacy for abutting homes and other nearby properties
- Exacerbated by decks
- No buffering with adjacent sites



## Parking plan – inadequate and inappropriate

- Major concern of delays in parking and secondary traffic queuing
- Major concern of breakdowns
- Trendvario 4200 specifications state:
  - Rated to -10C (14F)
  - "wetness, cold, ice and snow can cause problems when driving into and out of parking spaces"
- Note: No installations of this equipment on East Coast

#### Mechanical Parking Problems widespread



#### The New York Times

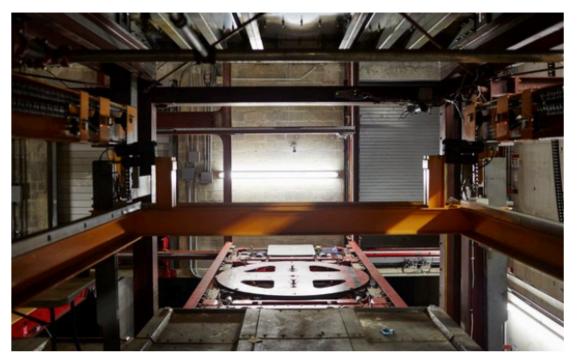


Road to Robotic Parking Is Littered With Faulty Projects









An automated parking garage on Collins Avenue in Miami Beach was built for 139 cars, but cars were smashed, and faulty machinery fell several stories to the ground.

RYAN STONE FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES

http://mobile.nytimes.com/2015/11/28/us/road-to-robotic-parking-islittered-with-faultyprojects.html?\_r=1&referer=

#### Mechanical Parking Problems widespread

- New York Times 11/27/2015
- "\$16 million robotic garage plagued with delays finally closed, leaving tenants paying \$28 a day to park elsewhere"
- "police were called to keep order at the building"
- "around the country, other attempts at self-parking garages have been caught in embarrassing software and hardware mishaps"

## Health and Safety

Colm McMahon 45 Coolidge St

## Safety – Fire Safety



Accessible from only 2 sides – hazard to this building and neighbors

## Safety – Fire Safety

By Vivian Wang GLOBE CORRESPONDENT JULY 12, 2016

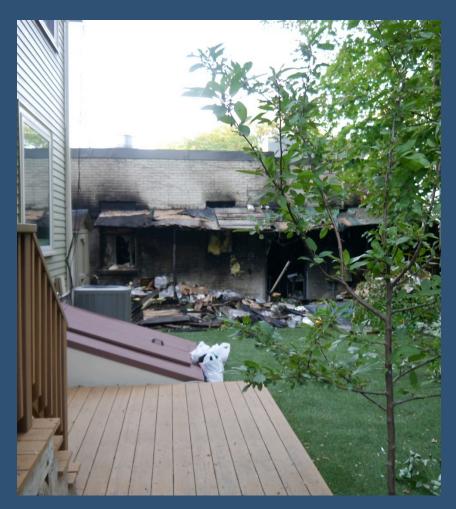
Walking south on Harvard Street in Brookline, the smell of smoke began to mingle with the familiar scents of Chinese, Mexican, and Indian food, after a two-alarm fire at a kosher market near bustling Coolidge Corner.

No injuries were reported in the blaze, which broke out about 3 p.m. Tuesday at the Butcherie, but there was extensive smoke damage, particularly to perishable goods, fire officials said.

Michael Sullivan, acting chief of operations for the Brookline Fire Department, gave a preliminary estimate of \$400,000 to \$500,000 in damage at the Butcherie, a grocery, butchery, and catering business that has been a neighborhood staple since 1972.



## Safety – Fire Safety

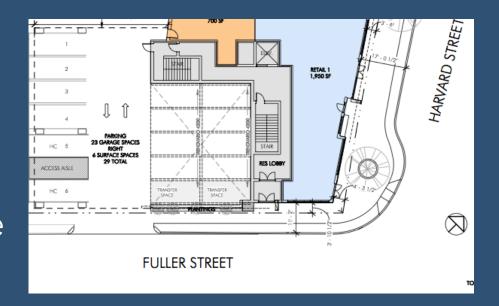




Importance of access highlighted by recent fire at 49 Coolidge and Butcherie

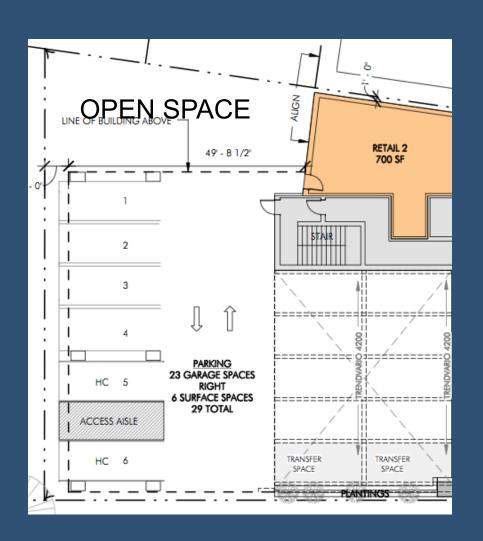
### Safety – Pedestrian

- Inadequate sight lines from exiting cars
- Large numbers of vulnerable children and elderly pedestrians here
- Compounded by queuing due to parking system
- No access for moving or service vehicles



## Safety – Mechanical garage

- Danger of siting at ground level
- Trendvario 4200 specifications:
- "If....system can be freely accessed, this presents a danger, for example for children playing"



## Safety – Mechanical garage

#### JAPANTODAY

NATIONAL

CRIME

ENTERTAINMENT

POLITICS

BUSINESS

TECH :

SPORTS











## 4-year-old boy crushed to death by parking garage car elevator

→ NATIONAL JUL. 24, 2012 - 05:00PM JST ( \$\sigma 60 ) Recommend 3

IWATE — A 4-year-old boy was crushed to death by an apartment parking garage automobile elevator in Hanamaki, Iwate Prefecture, on Monday night.

According to investigators, it is believed that the boy, the son of a doctor living in the apartment complex, became trapped between the elevator mechanism and the rear wall of the car park, TBS reported Tuesday.

Police said the boy's mother was parking her car in the underground garage when the accident occurred. The woman told police that as the platform began to rise, she realized her son had been left behind, at which point the door automatically closed. She was quoted as saying that she was unable to reopen it, TBS reported.

## Safety – Emergency Vehicles

- Road obstruction by
  - Queuing
  - 80 new vehicular trips / day
  - Service vehicles
  - Moving vehicles
- Decreases access to immediate and surrounding areas for emergency vehicles

## Safety – Emergency Vehicles

 National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Standard #1710. Version 2016

"first responder/AED units arrive within 4 minutes (240 seconds) to 90 percent of emergency medical incidents, and the requirement that an ALS company arrive within 8 minutes (480 seconds) to 90% of the incidents"

## Safety – Emergency Vehicles

112 Center Street – Emergency calls – Data from Brookline Police Dept, c/o Derek Chiang

Year	# of Calls	Average Response Time	Average Medical Response Time
2013	109	3 min 47 seconds	3 min 48 sec
2014	66	5 min 40 seconds	5 min 12 sec
2015	62	3 min 52 seconds	5 min 22 sec
2016 (up to 6/17)	41	7 min 3 seconds	8 min 50 sec

### **Environmental Concerns**

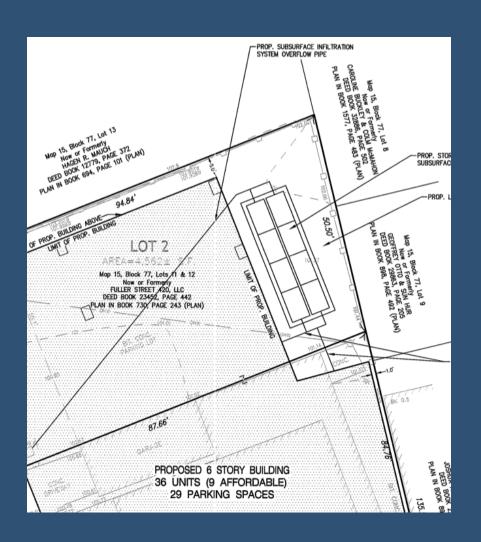
Irene Sege 41 Coolidge St

### Environmental – Noise Pollution

- Mechanical parking garage may pose a significant noise hazard.
- DEP noise regulation 310 CMR 7.10 (1)
  - System not permitted to increase sound level more than 10dB above ambient level at any time – highly likely to exceed this in residential neighborhood
- Additional noise concerns
  - Unnecessary decks
  - Additional A/C and other equipment sited on roof

### Environmental – Drainage issues

- Water drainage system planned for rear of property
- Threat to adjacent sites
- Note >2 foot grade
   difference to adjacent
   45 Coolidge St yard
- Testing needed during wet periods spring



#### Environmental - Other

- Large tree in neighboring property at 49/45 Coolidge St. threatened – only 3 feet from boundary with 420 Harvard – important natural buffer
- No plan for trash management

### Open Space

- Proposal = 3% (940 square feet)
- 39% 2 & 3 bedroom units (likely to include children)
- Already unmet need for open space in this neighborhood of families
- Inadequate for residents of 420 Harvard adults and children

## Sum-up: site over-utilized!!

